Parenthetical References

APA requires *parenthetical references* to cite direct quotes and ideas within your paper. They refer to items in your Reference list.

Most in-text references include the author, publication date, and page number. Here are some examples:

- (Lopez, 2003, p. 209)
- (Smith & Corona, 1975)
- (Wise, 1999, pp. 1-3)

For works without an author, use the first few words of the work’s title. Examples:

- (“The Night Sky,” 1994) [use quotes for articles and chapters]
- (Memoirs of a chef, 1998, p. 12) [Italicize journal names and books]

For more examples, see sections 3.97-3.102 in the APA Publication Manual.

**How To Cite…**

A Guide to Creating a Reference List

**APÁ 5 EDITION**

APA (American Psychological Association) *style* is an accepted set of rules for preparing manuscripts—whether they are term papers, articles, books, or online works.

APA style is used in many scientific and social science disciplines. APA’s *Publication Manual* (Call Number REF BF 76.7.P83 2001) is currently in its fifth edition.

In addition to citation guidance, the *Publication Manual* assists you with margins, fonts, title pages and more.

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Citing your sources allows your reader to:
- Identify other people’s ideas and information
- Locate source materials for future research
- Put your interpretations into the context of other scholars’ works

Failure to properly credit sources constitutes plagiarism.

ARTICLES

...found in a paper journal

...located within a database

...from an E-journal (i.e., no print equivalent)

BOOK REVIEW


WEBSITES

A Personal website (where no author is listed on the webpage. Use n.d. if no date of creation or update is listed)

A section from a large website

BOOKS

Authored Book (In this case, a revised edition)

Edited Book

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book (in this example, 2 editors)

ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRY


These examples attempt to accurately show capitalization, italics, spacing and punctuation. Refer to the *Publication Manual*’s rules and examples (cited here in [ ]’s) for more information. Or contact the library!

A SECONDARY SOURCE
(Citing a study that quotes another study…)

Cite the original parenthetically, and then cite the secondary source (the one you’re actually using in the paper) in the Reference list. [Rule 4.16, ex. 22] Example:
Smith & Jones’s study (as cited in Lincoln, 1993)…


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GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS


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